

Solving Equations

$2x$ TERM

$2x+5=4$ EQUATION

$2x+y$ EXPRESSION

$2(x+3) = 2x + 6$ **Identity**

waldos equations



Find the value of each shape:

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \cancel{\star} \cancel{\star} + 3 = \cancel{\star} \cancel{\star} \star \\
 3 = \cancel{\star}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \cancel{\heartsuit} \cancel{\heartsuit} + \cancel{2} = \cancel{\heartsuit} \cancel{\heartsuit} \heartsuit \heartsuit + \cancel{1} \\
 1 = \heartsuit \heartsuit \quad \heartsuit = \frac{1}{2}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \cancel{\smiley} \smiley \smiley - 10 = \cancel{\smiley} \\
 10 \\
 \smiley = 5
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \checkmark \checkmark \cancel{\checkmark} + \cancel{10} = \cancel{\checkmark} + 6 \\
 \checkmark = 2
 \end{array}$$

$$7b - 12 = 3b$$

$$\begin{aligned} (-3b) \quad 4b - 12 &= 0 \\ 4b &= 12 \\ b &= 3 \\ 7b - 3 &= 27 - 3b \end{aligned}$$

$$(+3b) \quad 10b - 3 = 27$$

$$\begin{aligned} +3 \quad 10b &= 30 \\ \underline{\underline{b}} &= \underline{\underline{3}} \end{aligned}$$

Make up 3 examples for your neighbour.

$$e + 2 = 4e - 10$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2 &= 3e - 10 \quad (-e) \\ 0 &= 3e - 12 \quad (-2) \\ e &= 4 \\ 21 - e &= 26 - 5e \end{aligned}$$

$$21 = 26 - 4e \quad (+e)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6 &= 5 - 4e \quad (-21) \\ 5 &= 4e \quad e = \frac{5}{4} \end{aligned}$$

Expand the bracket

1. $2(x + 7) = 10$
 $2x + 14 = 10$
(-14)
 $2x = -4$
 $x = -2$

2. $5(8 - x) = 35$
(-40)
 $40 - 5x = 35$
 $-5x = -5$
 $x = 1$

$40 = 35 + 5x$
 $5 = 5x$
 $1 = x$

3. $7(x + 4) - 3(5 + x) = 25$
 $7x + 28 - 15 - 3x = 25$
 $4x + 13 = 25$
(-13)
 $4x = 12$
 $x = 3$

4. $3x(x + 2) - x(3x + 5) = 6$

5. $6(2x + 3) - 2(5 - 3x) = 26$

6. $2(3n - 5) = n$

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Equations with negative n

$$10 - 2n = 4$$

$$\begin{array}{l|l} (-10) & \\ \hline -2n = -6 & (+2n) \\ 6 = 2n & 10 = 4 + 2n \\ \underline{3 = n} & (-4) \quad 6 = 2n \\ & \underline{3 = n} \end{array}$$

$$15 - 3n = 3$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (+3n) \quad 15 = 3 + 3n \\ (-3) \quad 12 = 3n \\ \underline{4 = n} \end{array}$$

$$-4 - 2n = 0$$

$$-4 = 2n$$

$$\underline{\underline{-2 = n}}$$

$$10 - 2n = 14$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (+2n) \quad 10 = 14 + 2n \\ (-10) \quad 0 = 4 + 2n \quad 2n = -4 \\ -4 = 2n \quad \underline{\underline{n = -2}} \end{array}$$

$$6 - 4n = 8$$

$$4 \times \frac{\quad}{4} = 6 \times 4$$

$$x = \underline{24}$$

$$\frac{+6}{4} = 2$$

$$a + b = 2 \times 4$$

$$a + b = 8$$

$$a = 8 - b = 2$$

$$\frac{\quad}{3} = 10$$

$$y = 10 \times 3$$

$$y = \underline{30}$$

$$5 \times \frac{18 - \quad}{5} = 2 \times 5$$

$$18 - b = 2 \times 5$$

$$18 - b = 10$$

$$18 = 10 + b$$

$$18 - 10 = b$$

$$8 = b$$

$$b = 8 //$$

3

page 29 middle column only

:

$$\frac{+6}{4} = -1$$

$$\frac{2 + 1}{3} = -2$$

$$\frac{10 - 2}{3} = 5 - 8$$

$$f) \frac{2n+132}{13} = n$$

$$(\times 13) \quad 2n+132 = 13n$$

$$(-2n) \quad 132 = 11n$$

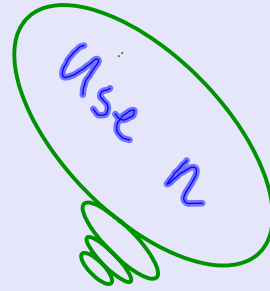
$$\underline{\underline{12 = n}}$$

$$n = 12$$

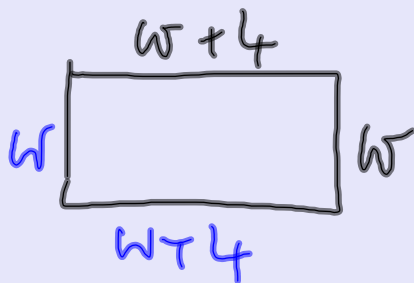
Forming and solving Equations

I think of a number, double it and add 6.
The answer is 3 times my original number.
What was my original number?

$$\begin{array}{l} 2n + 6 = 3n \\ (-2n) \quad \underline{\underline{6 = n}} \\ \underline{\underline{n = 6}} \end{array}$$



A rectangle has a length 4cm longer than its width.
The perimeter of the rectangle is 34cm.
By making an equation in x and then solving it, find the length of the rectangle.



Hint:
Draw a diagram

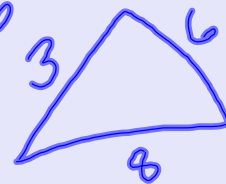
$$w + w + (w + 4) + (w + 4) = 34$$

$$4w + 8 = 34$$

$$4w = 26$$

$$w = 6\frac{1}{2}$$

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Homework for Friday
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(+1)

$$\frac{4n}{7} - 1 = 7$$

$$\frac{4n}{7} = 8$$

$$4n = 7 \times 8 = 56$$

$$\underline{\underline{n = 14}}$$

$$4n - 7 = 49$$

$$4n = 56$$

$$\underline{\underline{n = 14}}$$

waldos equations

